**Appendix to Chapter 7, 1. Descriptives**

Table A7.1 Sample size

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Country | **N (unweighted)** |
| Argentina | 1,030 |
| Australia | 1,477 |
| Brazil | 1,486 |
| Chile | 1,000 |
| Taiwan | 1,238 |
| Cyprus | 1,000 |
| Estonia | 1,533 |
| Germany | 2,046 |
| India | 1,581 |
| Japan | 2,443 |
| South Korea | 1,200 |
| Mexico | 2,000 |
| The Netherlands | 1,902 |
| Peru | 1,210 |
| Philippines | 1,200 |
| Poland | 966 |
| Romania | 1,503 |
| Slovenia | 1,069 |
| South Africa | 3,531 |
| Spain | 1,189 |
| Sweden | 1,206 |
| United States | 2,232 |
| Uruguay | 1,000 |
| Total | 35,043 |

Source: WVS 2010–2014.

Table A7.2 Operationalisation

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Variables** | **Coding** |
| Particular social trust. Trust in family, neighbourhood, people one knows personally | 1 do not trust at all to 4 trust completely |
| General social trust. Trust in people one meets for the first time, other religion, other nationality | 1 do not trust at all to 4 trust completely  |
| Trust in institutions: parliament, government, political parties, justice system, civil service, police | 1 do not trust at all to 4 trust completely  |
| Interest in politics | 1 no interest to 4 very interested  |
| Gender | 0 male, 1 female |
| Age by age categories | 1=16–29, 2=30–43, 3=44–58, 4=59 and older |
| Highest educational level | 1 no formal education to 9 university-level |
| Membership of ten different types of voluntary associations  | 0 no member, 1 passive member, 2 active member |
| Feeling of happiness | 1 not at all happy to 4 very happy |
| Subjective social class | 1 lower, 2 working, 3 lower middle, 4 upper middle, 5 upper class |
| Employment status: full time or part time employee, self-employed, retired/pensioned, housewife or not otherwise employed, student, unemployed | 0 no, 1 yes, separately for each employment status category |
| Scale of incomes | 1 lower step to 10 upper step |
| Inglehart index: first and second preference with regard to maintaining order in the nation, give people more say, fighting rising prices, protecting freedom of speech | 1 materialist, 2 mixed, 3 postmaterialist |

Table A7.3 Descriptives: social trust (in percentages)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Family** | **Known people** | **Neighbourhood** | **Other religion** | **Other nationality** | **People unknown** |
| Argentina | 99.5 | 80.8 | 71.2 | 57.4 | 56.4 | 28.3 |
| Australia | 99.0 | 96.6 | 76.3 | 67.3 | 70.3 | 45.0 |
| Brazil | 93.2 | 57.8 | 54.6 | 59.0 | 34.1 | 18.1 |
| Chile | 97.9 | 72.5 | 66.3 | 47.8 | 45.7 | 24.7 |
| Taiwan | 98.9 | 92.3 | 76.9 | 54.4 | 44.7 | 29.2 |
| Cyprus | 98.6 | 79.0 | 62.6 | 27.9 | 27.2 | 8.5 |
| Estonia | 98.3 | 91.6 | 73.6 | 44.7 | 56.5 | 22.8 |
| Germany | 95.4 | 88.9 | 73.8 | 54.9 | 55.7 | 31.7 |
| India | 88.3 | 60.6 | 75.6 | 61.9 | 47.6 | 40.4 |
| Japan | 98.9 | 84.5 | 61.7 | 16.5 | 22.7 | 10.9 |
| South Korea | 97.9 | 81.5 | 72.3 | 40.0 | 31.7 | 19.2 |
| Mexico | 93.1 | 50.1 | 48.4 | 28.3 | 23.1 | 12.3 |
| The Netherlands | 94.3 | 88.8 | 71.8 | 46.0 | 42.2 | 24.4 |
| Peru | 91.8 | 44.7 | 34.0 | 15.3 | 11.1 | 5.5 |
| Philippines | 98.1 | 76.1 | 68.0 | 34.1 | 26.1 | 19.4 |
| Poland | 98.0 | 88.6 | 76.5 | 59.7 | 60.3 | 25.2 |
| Romania | 97.3 | 55.4 | 42.8 | 22.0 | 22.4 | 7.7 |
| Slovenia | 98.9 | 81.6 | 62.3 | 26.5 | 28.6 | 9.5 |
| South Africa | 95.7 | 66.3 | 74.5 | 56.6 | 49.4 | 40.9 |
| Spain | 98.9 | 88.8 | 80.9 | 50.6 | 50.1 | 33.5 |
| Sweden | 99.0 | 97.2 | 82.4 | 81.2 | 85.5 | 58.4 |
| United States | 95.7 | 92.1 | 73.1 | 70.1 | 67.0 | 35.6 |
| Uruguay | 95.4 | 67.1 | 69.2 | 45.2 | 47.1 | 27.5 |

Source: WVS 2010–2014.

Table A7.4 Descriptives: political trust (in percentages)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Police**  | **Courts** | **Civil service** | **Government** | **Parliament** | **Political parties** |
| Argentina | 25.2 | 19.0 | 16.8 | 32.3 | 26.2 | 15.6 |
| Australia | 84.1 | 59.4 | 44.7 | 30.5 | 28.9 | 13.3 |
| Brazil | 45.2 | 50.8 | 51.2 | 41.5 | 21.4 | 16.1 |
| Chile | 64.6 | 26.6 | 33.0 | 34.1 | 25.3 | 17.2 |
| Taiwan | 64.7 | 51.0 | 62.7 | 47.3 | 29.8 | 24.1 |
| Cyprus | 56.9 | 67.9 | 45.6 | 39.4 | 42.5 | 23.7 |
| Estonia | 77.9 | 66.7 | 72.1 | 53.5 | 42.0 | 28.0 |
| Germany | 82.5 | 73.0 | 55.3 | 45.1 | 44.7 | 24.6 |
| India | 62.8 | 69.8 | 69.2 | 54.6 | 57.7 | 38.6 |
| Japan | 72.4 | 82.3 | 36.8 | 27.4 | 22.8 | 17.1 |
| South Korea | 58.4 | 67.1 | 48.2 | 49.6 | 25.6 | 26.2 |
| Mexico | 28.4 | 31.0 | 21.3 | 38.8 | 25.3 | 22.0 |
| The Netherlands | 67.7 | 64.5 | 35.8 | 34.6 | 35.1 | 19.3 |
| Peru | 28.0 | 17.6 | 14.9 | 22.2 | 12.1 | 10.7 |
| Philippines | 67.0 | 65.9 | 65.9 | 57.8 | 59.6 | 48.7 |
| Poland | 53.6 | 42.4 | 21.2 | 16.6 | 11.7 | 7.7 |
| Romania | 43.1 | 34.7 | 26.7 | 18.9 | 15.6 | 12.0 |
| Slovenia | 43.0 | 25.9 | 10.2 | 8.0 | 6.1 | 3.5 |
| South Africa | 47.0 | 51.8 | 44.8 | 47.9 | 45.0 | 38.1 |
| Spain | 59.5 | 40.5 | 40.2 | 21.0 | 35.2 | 15.3 |
| Sweden | 79.5 | 77.9 | 61.4 | 60.8 | 61.0 | 43.4 |
| United States | 69.5 | 54.9 | 46.2 | 33.3 | 20.8 | 12.8 |
| Uruguay | 57.0 | 53.0 | 26.1 | 61.0 | 42.3 | 33.5 |

Source: WVS 2010–2014.

**Appendix to Chapter 7, 2. Mokken scale analyses**

Table A7.5 Mokken scale analysis, twelve trust items, pooled data (*Hi*and *H* scale coefficients and means), ‘Test’ procedure (confirmatory)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** |
| Police | 0.37 (152.33) | 2.59 (4) |
| Courts | 0.38 (184.36) | 2.52 (5) |
| Civil service | 0.38 (185.86) | 2.33 (7) |
| Government | 0.38 (188.67) | 2.28 (9) |
| Parliament | 0.41 (199.84) | 2.16 (10) |
| Political parties | 0.39 (184.66) | 1.99 (12) |
| Family members | 0.14 (53.59) | 3.74 (1) |
| People known | 0.31 (146.51) | 2.93 (2) |
| Neighbours | 0.32 (152.33) | 2.75 (3) |
| Other religion | 0.33 (160.94) | 2.38 (6) |
| Other nationality | 0.33 (163.95) | 2.31 (8) |
| Unknown people | 0.34 (161.40) | 2.02 (11) |
| *H* scale  | 0.35 (406.31) |  |

Source: WVS 2010–2014.

N=28,930.

Table A7.6 Matrix of *H* values per item pair (Mokken scale analysis, twelve trust items, pooled data, 'Test' procedure)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Political parties** | **Unknown people** | **Parliament** | **Government** | **Other nationality** | **Civil service** | **Other religion** | **Courts** | **Police** | **Neighbours** | **People known** |
| Unknown people | 0.25 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Parliament | 0.74 | 0.25 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Government | 0.69 | 0.22 | 0.67 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other nationality | 0.21 | 0.62 | 0.22 | 0.18 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Civil service | 0.57 | 0.24 | 0.63 | 0.51 | 0.21 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other religion | 0.22 | 0.60 | 0.22 | 0.18 | 0.72 | 0.22 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Courts | 0.51 | 0.21 | 0.57 | 0.59 | 0.20 | 0.54 | 0.18 |  |  |  |  |
| Police | 0.43 | 0.24 | 0.48 | 0.49 | 0.24 | 0.49 | 0.21 | 0.62 |  |  |  |
| Neighbours | 0.23 | 0.47 | 0.25 | 0.24 | 0.42 | 0.25 | 0.42 | 0.22 | 0.25 |  |  |
| People known | 0.16 | 0.47 | 0.19 | 0.17 | 0.47 | 0.23 | 0.46 | 0.22 | 0.29 | 0.49 |  |
| Family members | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.09 | 0.13 | 0.11 | 0.16 | 0.12 | 0.14 | 0.33 | 0.25 |

Source: WVS 2010–2014.

Table A7.7a Scale 1, Political trust: 178 P(+,+) matrix, ++ probabilities and estimation of reliability

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  | **Political parties** | **Parliament** | **Civil service** | **Government** | **Courts** | **Police** |
| Item | >= |  | >= 4 | >= 4 | >= 4 | >= 4 | >= 4 | >= 4 |
|  |  | P | 0.04 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.08 | 0.13 | 0.14 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Political parties | 4 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 |
| Parliament | 4 | 0.06 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.03 |
| Civil service | 4 | 0.07 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.03 |
| Government | 4 | 0.08 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.04 |
| Courts | 4 | 0.13 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.07 | 0.07 |
| Police | 4 | 0.14 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.07 | 0.06 |
| Political parties | 3 | 0.24 | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.06 |
| Parliament | 3 | 0.34 | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.08 | 0.08 |
| Government | 3 | 0.40 | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.09 | 0.09 |
| Civil service | 3 | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.09 | 0.09 |
| Courts | 3 | 0.53 | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.11 | 0.12 |
| Police | 3 | 0.58 | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.12 | 0.12 |
| Political parties | 2 | 0.71 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.11 | 0.11 |
| Parliament | 2 | 0.76 | 0.04 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.08 | 0.12 | 0.12 |
| Government | 2 | 0.80 | 0.04 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.08 | 0.12 | 0.13 |
| Civil service | 2 | 0.83 | 0.04 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.12 | 0.13 |
| Courts | 2 | 0.85 | 0.04 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.08 | 0.12 | 0.13 |
| Police | 2 | 0.87 | 0.04 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.08 | 0.12 | 0.14 |

Source: WVS 2010–2014.

Table A7.7b Scale 1, Political trust: 178 P(+,+) matrix, ++ probabilities and estimation of reliability

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| (continued) |  |  | **Political parties** | **Parliament** | **Government** | **Civil service** | **Courts** | **Police** |
| Item | >= |  | >= 3 | >= 3 | >= 3 | >= 3 | >= 3 | >= 3 |
|  |  | P | 0.24 | 0.34 | 0.40 | 0.43 | 0.53 | 0.58 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Political parties | 4 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.03 |
| Parliament | 4 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.05 |
| Civil service | 4 | 0.07 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.06 |
| Government | 4 | 0.08 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.07 |
| Courts | 4 | 0.13 | 0.06 | 0.08 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.11 | 0.12 |
| Police | 4 | 0.14 | 0.06 | 0.08 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.12 | 0.12 |
| Political parties | 3 | 0.24 | 0.13 | 0.20 | 0.20 | 0.18 | 0.20 | 0.19 |
| Parliament | 3 | 0.34 | 0.20 | 0.25 | 0.27 | 0.26 | 0.27 | 0.27 |
| Government | 3 | 0.40 | 0.20 | 0.27 | 0.28 | 0.27 | 0.32 | 0.31 |
| Civil service | 3 | 0.43 | 0.18 | 0.26 | 0.27 | 0.29 | 0.33 | 0.34 |
| Courts | 3 | 0.53 | 0.20 | 0.27 | 0.32 | 0.33 | 0.40 | 0.44 |
| Police | 3 | 0.58 | 0.19 | 0.27 | 0.31 | 0.34 | 0.44 | 0.44 |
| Political parties | 2 | 0.71 | 0.22 | 0.31 | 0.36 | 0.37 | 0.45 | 0.48 |
| Parliament | 2 | 0.76 | 0.23 | 0.32 | 0.37 | 0.39 | 0.47 | 0.51 |
| Government | 2 | 0.80 | 0.23 | 0.32 | 0.37 | 0.40 | 0.49 | 0.52 |
| Civil service | 2 | 0.83 | 0.23 | 0.32 | 0.37 | 0.40 | 0.50 | 0.54 |
| Courts | 2 | 0.85 | 0.23 | 0.33 | 0.38 | 0.41 | 0.51 | 0.56 |
| Police | 2 | 0.87 | 0.23 | 0.32 | 0.38 | 0.41 | 0.52 | 0.56 |

Table A7.7c Scale 1, Political trust: 178 P(+,+) matrix, ++ probabilities and estimation of reliability

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| (continued) |  |  | **Political parties** | **Parliament** | **Government** | **Civil service** | **Courts** | **Police** |
| Item | >= |  | >= 2 | >= 2 | >= 2 | >= 2 | >= 2 | >= 2 |
|  |  | P | 0.71 | 0.76 | 0.80 | 0.83 | 0.85 | 0.87 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Political parties | 4 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.04 |
| Parliament | 4 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.06 |
| Civil service | 4 | 0.07 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.07 |
| Government | 4 | 0.08 | 0.07 | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.07 | 0.08 | 0.08 |
| Courts | 4 | 0.13 | 0.11 | 0.12 | 0.12 | 0.12 | 0.12 | 0.12 |
| Police | 4 | 0.14 | 0.11 | 0.12 | 0.13 | 0.13 | 0.13 | 0.14 |
| Political parties | 3 | 0.24 | 0.22 | 0.23 | 0.23 | 0.23 | 0.23 | 0.23 |
| Parliament | 3 | 0.34 | 0.31 | 0.32 | 0.32 | 0.32 | 0.33 | 0.32 |
| Government | 3 | 0.40 | 0.36 | 0.37 | 0.37 | 0.37 | 0.38 | 0.38 |
| Civil service | 3 | 0.43 | 0.37 | 0.39 | 0.40 | 0.40 | 0.41 | 0.41 |
| Courts | 3 | 0.53 | 0.45 | 0.47 | 0.49 | 0.50 | 0.51 | 0.52 |
| Police | 3 | 0.58 | 0.48 | 0.51 | 0.52 | 0.54 | 0.56 | 0.56 |
| Political parties | 2 | 0.71 | 0.61 | 0.67 | 0.67 | 0.67 | 0.68 | 0.68 |
| Parliament | 2 | 0.76 | 0.67 | 0.70 | 0.71 | 0.72 | 0.72 | 0.72 |
| Government | 2 | 0.80 | 0.67 | 0.71 | 0.73 | 0.73 | 0.75 | 0.75 |
| Civil service | 2 | 0.83 | 0.67 | 0.72 | 0.73 | 0.75 | 0.77 | 0.77 |
| Courts | 2 | 0.85 | 0.68 | 0.72 | 0.75 | 0.77 | 0.79 | 0.81 |
| Police | 2 | 0.87 | 0.68 | 0.72 | 0.75 | 0.77 | 0.81 | 0.82 |

Table A7.8a Scale 2, Social trust: 178 P(+,+) matrix, ++ probabilities and estimation of reliability

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  | **Unknown people** | **Other nationality** | **Other religion** | **Neighbours** | **People known** |
| Item | >= |  | >= 4 | >= 4 | >= 4 | >= 4 | >= 4 |
|  |  | P | 0.03 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.15 | 0.22 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unknown people | 4 | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 |
| Other nationality | 4 | 0.06 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.04 |
| Other religion | 4 | 0.06 | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.04 |
| Neighbours | 4 | 0.15 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.06 | 0.09 |
| People known | 4 | 0.22 | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.09 | 0.11 |
| Unknown people | 3 | 0.28 | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.08 | 0.11 |
| Other nationality | 3 | 0.45 | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.10 | 0.15 |
| Other religion | 3 | 0.48 | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.10 | 0.15 |
| Neighbours | 3 | 0.68 | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.13 | 0.19 |
| Unknown people | 2 | 0.71 | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.13 | 0.19 |
| People known | 3 | 0.77 | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.14 | 0.20 |
| Other nationality | 2 | 0.80 | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.14 | 0.20 |
| Other religion | 2 | 0.83 | 0.03 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.14 | 0.20 |
| Neighbours | 2 | 0.92 | 0.03 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.15 | 0.22 |
| People known | 2 | 0.94 | 0.03 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.15 | 0.22 |

Source: WVS 2010–2014.

Table A7.8b Scale 2, Social trust: 178 P(+,+) matrix, ++ probabilities and estimation of reliability

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| (continued) |  |  | **People known** | **Other nationality** | **Other religion** | **Neighbours** | **People known** |
| Item | >= |  | >= 3 | >= 2 | >= 2 | >= 2 | >= 2 |
|  |  | P | 0.77 | 0.80 | 0.83 | 0.92 | 0.94 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unknown people | 4 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.03 |
| Other nationality | 4 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.06 |
| Other religion | 4 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.06 |
| Neighbours | 4 | 0.15 | 0.14 | 0.14 | 0.14 | 0.15 | 0.15 |
| People known | 4 | 0.22 | 0.20 | 0.20 | 0.20 | 0.22 | 0.22 |
| Unknown people | 3 | 0.28 | 0.26 | 0.27 | 0.27 | 0.27 | 0.28 |
| Other nationality | 3 | 0.45 | 0.41 | 0.42 | 0.43 | 0.43 | 0.44 |
| Other religion | 3 | 0.48 | 0.43 | 0.45 | 0.45 | 0.46 | 0.47 |
| Neighbours | 3 | 0.68 | 0.59 | 0.59 | 0.61 | 0.65 | 0.66 |
| Unknown people | 2 | 0.71 | 0.61 | 0.66 | 0.67 | 0.69 | 0.70 |
| People known | 3 | 0.77 | 0.65 | 0.67 | 0.68 | 0.73 | 0.75 |
| Other nationality | 2 | 0.80 | 0.67 | 0.72 | 0.76 | 0.77 | 0.79 |
| Other religion | 2 | 0.83 | 0.68 | 0.76 | 0.76 | 0.79 | 0.81 |
| Neighbours | 2 | 0.92 | 0.73 | 0.77 | 0.79 | 0.87 | 0.89 |
| People known | 2 | 0.94 | 0.75 | 0.79 | 0.81 | 0.89 | 0.91 |

Table A7.8c Scale 2, Social trust: 178 P(+,+) matrix, ++ probabilities and estimation of reliability

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| (continued) |  |  | **Unknown people** | **Other nationality** | **Other religion** | **Neighbours** | **Unknown people** |
| Item | >= |  | >= 3 | >= 3 | >= 3 | >= 3 | >= 2 |
|  |  | P | 0.28 | 0.45 | 0.48 | 0.68 | 0.71 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unknown people | 4 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.03 |
| Other nationality | 4 | 0.06 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.05 |
| Other religion | 4 | 0.06 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.05 |
| Neighbours | 4 | 0.15 | 0.08 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.13 | 0.13 |
| People known | 4 | 0.22 | 0.11 | 0.15 | 0.15 | 0.19 | 0.19 |
| Unknown people | 3 | 0.28 | 0.16 | 0.23 | 0.23 | 0.25 | 0.25 |
| Other nationality | 3 | 0.45 | 0.23 | 0.35 | 0.38 | 0.37 | 0.39 |
| Other religion | 3 | 0.48 | 0.23 | 0.38 | 0.36 | 0.40 | 0.41 |
| Neighbours | 3 | 0.68 | 0.25 | 0.37 | 0.40 | 0.53 | 0.56 |
| Unknown people | 2 | 0.71 | 0.25 | 0.39 | 0.41 | 0.56 | 0.58 |
| People known | 3 | 0.77 | 0.26 | 0.41 | 0.43 | 0.59 | 0.61 |
| Other nationality | 2 | 0.80 | 0.27 | 0.42 | 0.45 | 0.59 | 0.66 |
| Other religion | 2 | 0.83 | 0.27 | 0.43 | 0.45 | 0.61 | 0.67 |
| Neighbours | 2 | 0.92 | 0.27 | 0.43 | 0.46 | 0.65 | 0.69 |
| People known | 2 | 0.94 | 0.28 | 0.44 | 0.47 | 0.66 | 0.70 |

**Appendix to Chapter 7, 3. Political trust scale by subgroups (WVS 2010–2014)**

Table A7.9 Political trust scale, by gender

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Men (N=15,754)** | **Women (N=16,368)** |
|  | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** |
| Police | 0.51 (124.65)  | 2.57 (1) | 0.51 (126.52) | 2.61 (1) |
| Courts | 0.56 (139.75) | 2.51 (2) | 0.57 (142.85) | 2.52 (2) |
| Civil service | 0.54 (135.85) | 2.33 (3) | 0.56 (140.94) | 2.31 (3) |
| Government | 0.58 (146.33) | 2.26 (4) | 0.60 (153.14) | 2.27 (4) |
| Parliament | 0.61 (152.40) | 2.16 (5) | 0.63 (158.45) | 2.14 (5) |
| Political parties | 0.57 (137.36) | 1.98 (6) | 0.60 (146.91) | 1.98 (6) |
| *H* scale  | 0.56 (241.30) |  | 0.58 (250.52) |  |

Table A7.10 Political trust scale, by age categories

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **16–29 (N=7,556)** | **30–43 (N=8,389)** | **44–58 (N=8,261)** | **59>(N=7,910)** |
|  | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** |
| Police | 0.53 (92.89) | 2.48 (2) | 0.50 (89.94) | 2.54 (1) | 0.51 (89.21) | 2.59 (1) | 0.49 (82.78) | 2.75 (1) |
| Courts | 0.58 (101.85) | 2.50 (1) | 0.56 (100.94) | 2.51 (2) | 0.57 (101.14) | 2.49 (2) | 0.55 (95.08) | 2.57 (2) |
| Civil service | 0.57 (100.64) | 2.29 (3) | 0.54 (98.94) | 2.31 (3) | 0.54 (97.51) | 2.31 (3) | 0.54 (93.45) | 2.37 (3) |
| Government | 0.61 (107.39) | 2.27 (4) | 0.58 (107.18) | 2.25 (4) | 0.60 (107.54) | 2.23 (4) | 0.58 (101.10) | 2.29 (4) |
| Parliament | 0.63 (110.21) | 2.15 (5) | 0.61 (111.35) | 2.15 (5) | 0.63 (111.44) | 2.13 (5) | 0.61 (106.30) | 2.18 (5) |
| Political parties | 0.61 (102.27) | 1.99 (6) | 0.58 (101.47) | 1.98 (6) | 0.59 (100.84) | 1.95 (6) | 0.57 (96.85) | 2.02 (6) |
| *H* scale  | 0.59 (177.49) |  | 0.56 (175.94) |  | 0.57 (175.28) |  | 0.56 (165.99) |  |

Table A7.11a Political trust scale, by education categories

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **No formal education (N=583)** | **Incomplete primary (N=1,704)** | **Complete primary (N=3,615)** | **Incomplete secondary (N=2,202)** |
|  | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** |
| Police | 0.47 (24.15) | 2.60 (2) | 0.45 (38.76) | 2.42 (1) | 0.52 (61.30) | 2.59 (1) | 0.45 (40.94) | 2.63 (1) |
| Courts | 0.52 (26.54) | 2.64 (1) | 0.51 (43.93) | 2.39 (2) | 0.56 (67.10) | 2.48 (2) | 0.54 (50.71) | 2.53 (2) |
| Civil service | 0.51 (26.47) | 2.52 (3) | 0.49 (42.01) | 2.29 (4) | 0.54 (65.74) | 2.28 (3) | 0.52 (49.46) | 2.31 (3) |
| Government | 0.55 (28.40) | 2.52 (3) | 0.52 (45.49) | 2.30 (3) | 0.56 (68.86) | 2.24 (4) | 0.54 (51.60) | 2.28 (4) |
| Parliament | 0.58 (28.78) | 2.35 (5) | 0.57 (47.37) | 2.10 (5) | 0.61 (74.09) | 2.18 (5) | 0.58 (54.54) | 2.20 (5) |
| Political parties | 0.52 (25.38) | 2.24 (6) | 0.53 (43.41) | 1.92 (6) | 0.59 (69.26) | 2.01 (6) | 0.53 (47.97) | 2.01 (6) |
| *H* scale  | 0.53 (46.09) |  | 0.51 (75.27) |  | 0.56 (117.12) |  | 0.53 (85.20) |  |

Table A7.11b Political trust scale, by education categories

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Complete secondary (N=5,047)** | **Incomplete secondary/university-preparatory type (N=2,993)** | **Complete secondary/university-preparatory type (N=6,593)** | **University-level without degree (N=2,867)** |
|  | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** |
| Police | 0.53 (71.30) | 2.55 (1) | 0.53 (58.90) | 2.48 (1) | 0.54 (85.66) | 2.58 (1) | 0.48 (48.70) | 2.62 (1) |
| Courts | 0.58 (80.54) | 2.39 (2) | 0.57 (63.82) | 2.46 (2) | 0.59 (94.02) | 2.54 (2) | 0.54 (55.94) | 2.56 (2) |
| Civil service | 0.58 (81.48) | 2.20 (3) | 0.54 (61.45) | 2.31 (3) | 0.56 (90.11) | 2.32 (3) | 0.53 (55.68) | 2.39 (3) |
| Government | 0.61 (83.30) | 2.15 (4) | 0.60 (68.41) | 2.30 (4) | 0.61 (99.06) | 2.25 (4) | 0.58 (61.50) | 2.31 (4) |
| Parliament | 0.64 (90.22) | 2.05 (5) | 0.62 (68.93) | 2.20 (5) | 0.65 (103.07) | 2.12 (5) | 0.61 (62.69) | 2.20 (5) |
| Political parties | 0.61 (82.16) | 1.90 (6) | 0.61 (65.43) | 2.04 (6) | 0.62 (96.03) | 1.98 (6) | 0.57 (56.77) | 2.01 (6) |
| *H* scale  | 0.59 (141.78) |  | 0.58 (111.63) |  | 0.60 (163.84) |  | 0.55 (98.50) |  |

Table A7.11c Political trust scale, by education categories

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | **University-level with degree (N=5,956)** |
|  | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** |
| Police | 0.52 (76.03) | 2.68 (1) |
| Courts | 0.57 (83.83) | 2.64 (2) |
| Civil service | 0.56 (82.43) | 2.40 (3) |
| Government | 0.61 (91.03) | 2.31 (4) |
| Parliament | 0.64 (93.15) | 2.18 (5) |
| Political parties | 0.59 (83.11) | 1.97 (6) |
| *H* scale  | 0.58 (147.08) |  |

Table A7.12a Political trust scale, by employment status

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Full time (N=11,045)** | **Part time (N=2,835)** | **Self-employed (N=2,840)** | **Retired (N=4,885)** |
|  | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** |
| Police | 0.51 (103.75) | 2.62 (1) | 0.50 (50.95) | 2.68 (1) | 0.51 (54.22) | 2.49 (1) | 0.49 (65.26) | 2.75 (1) |
| Courts | 0.57 (116.15) | 2.55 (2) | 0.55 (56.76) | 2.58 (2) | 0.58 (61.89) | 2.48 (2) | 0.56 (75.35) | 2.53 (2) |
| Civil service | 0.55 (112.75) | 2.32 (3) | 0.53 (56.00) | 2.35 (3) | 0.53 (57.76) | 2.30 (3) | 0.53 (71.22) | 2.35 (3) |
| Government | 0.62 (127.05) | 2.24 (4) | 0.59 (61.88) | 2.31 (4) | 0.56 (60.79) | 2.28 (4) | 0.59 (80.25) | 2.23 (4) |
| Parliament | 0.64 (130.61) | 2.13 (5) | 0.62 (64.37) | 2.21 (5) | 0.61 (63.92) | 2.10 (5) | 0.61 (83.58) | 2.13 (5) |
| Political parties | 0.60 (118.78) | 1.95 (6) | 0.56 (56.54) | 2.03 (6) | 0.56 (56.85) | 1.95 (6) | 0.56 (75.24) | 1.96 (6) |
| *H* scale  | 0.58 (204.56) |  | 0.56 (100.00) |  | 0.56 (102.59) |  | 0.56 (130.03) |  |

Table A7.12b Political trust scale, by employment status

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Housewives (N=3,663)** | **Students (N=1,980)** | **Unemployed (N=3,149)** |
|  | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** |
| Police | 0.50 (60.08) | 2.59 (1) | 0.51 (45.67) | 2.56 (2) | 0.53 (62.01) | 2.43 (2) |
| Courts | 0.55 (66.11) | 2.53 (2) | 0.56 (49.31) | 2.59 (1) | 0.59 (67.83) | 2.45 (1) |
| Civil service | 0.54 (66.80) | 2.33 (3) | 0.56 (49.72) | 2.37 (3) | 0.57 (66.49) | 2.31 (3) |
| Government | 0.56 (68.70) | 2.31 (4) | 0.60 (54.33) | 2.33 (4) | 0.61 (71.11) | 2.29 (4) |
| Parliament | 0.61 (73.29) | 2.18 (5) | 0.63 (56.02) | 2.24 (5) | 0.63 (72.36) | 2.19 (5) |
| Political parties | 0.59 (68.94) | 2.03 (6) | 0.58 (49.80) | 2.07 (6) | 0.63 (69.92) | 2.04 (6) |
| *H* scale  | 0.56 (116.49) |  | 0.57 (88.01) |  | 0.59 (118.22) |  |

Table A7.13 Political trust scale, by feeling of happiness

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Not at all happy (N=584)** | **Not very happy (N=3,777)** | **Rather happy (N=17,139)** | **Very happy (N=10,451)** |
|  | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** |
| Police | 0.46 (23.26) | 2.25 (2) | 0.51 (61.05) | 2.45 (1) | 0.50 (124.62) | 2.62 (1) | 0.52 (105.33) | 2.62 (1) |
| Courts | 0.50 (25.38) | 2.26 (1) | 0.56 (69.55) | 2.34 (2) | 0.55 (139.88) | 2.53 (2) | 0.58 (118.82) | 2.57 (2) |
| Civil service | 0.53 (27.17) | 2.20 (3) | 0.54 (67.22) | 2.22 (3) | 0.54 (138.14) | 2.33 (3) | 0.55 (115.37) | 2.35 (4) |
| Government | 0.56 (28.91) | 2.08 (4) | 0.59 (73.05) | 2.13 (4) | 0.59 (151.16) | 2.25 (4) | 0.59 (122.74) | 2.36 (3) |
| Parliament | 0.56 (28.81) | 2.06 (5) | 0.62 (75.53) | 2.04 (5) | 0.61 (155.76) | 2.14 (5) | 0.63 (129.31) | 2.22 (5) |
| Political parties | 0.57 (28.15) | 1.94 (6) | 0.59 (70.08) | 1.88 (6) | 0.58 (141.90) | 1.97 (6) | 0.60 (117.63) | 2.05 (6) |
| *H* scale  | 0.53 (46.66) |  | 0.57 (120.04) |  | 0.56 (245.61) |  | 0.58 (204.58) |  |

Table A7.14a Political trust scale, by income categories (1–10)

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Lower step (N=2,877)** | **Second step (N=2,466)** | **Third step (N=3,575)** | **Fourth step (N=4,320)** |
|  | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** |
| Police | 0.52 (56.60) | 2.46 (1) | 0.47 (45.86) | 2.49 (1) | 0.49 (56.35) | 2.58 (1) | 0.50 (62.95) | 2.60 (1) |
| Courts | 0.57 (62.53) | 2.43 (2) | 0.54 (53.74) | 2.45 (2) | 0.55 (64.44) | 2.45 (2) | 0.55 (71.37) | 2.48 (2) |
| Civil service | 0.56 (62.00) | 2.23 (4) | 0.55 (55.22) | 2.27 (3) | 0.53 (63.28) | 2.28 (3) | 0.54 (70.17) | 2.32 (3) |
| Government | 0.60 (66.00) | 2.24 (3) | 0.58 (58.44) | 2.21 (4) | 0.57 (68.31) | 2.21 (4) | 0.59 (76.48) | 2.22 (4) |
| Parliament | 0.63 (68.25) | 2.08 (5) | 0.60 (59.32) | 2.11 (5) | 0.61 (72.27) | 2.11 (5) | 0.62 (80.05) | 2.13 (5) |
| Political parties | 0.62 (65.32) | 1.93 (6) | 0.59 (56.50) | 1.97 (6) | 0.58 (66.05) | 1.94 (6) | 0.59 (73.42) | 1.96 (6) |
| *H* scale  | 0.58 (109.75) |  | 0.55 (94.82) |  | 0.56 (112.65) |  | 0.57 (125.27) |  |

Table A7.14b Political trust scale, by income categories (1–10)

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Fifth step (N=6,709)** | **Sixth step (N=4,555)** | **Seventh step (N=3,406)** | **Eighth step (N=1,893)** |
|  | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** |
| Police | 0.51 (80.07) | 2.58 (1) | 0.54 (69.88) | 2.62 (1) | 0.51 (57.38) | 2.68 (1) | 0.48 (41.11) | 2.66 (1) |
| Courts | 0.56 (89.53) | 2.49 (2) | 0.59 (78.66) | 2.55 (2) | 0.55 (63.16) | 2.61 (2) | 0.55 (47.59) | 2.66 (1) |
| Civil service | 0.53 (85.06) | 2.31 (3) | 0.57 (75.78) | 2.35 (3) | 0.54 (61.56) | 2.41 (3) | 0.52 (45.68) | 2.41 (3) |
| Government | 0.57 (93.31) | 2.23 (4) | 0.61 (81.84) | 2.31 (4) | 0.59 (68.19) | 2.35 (4) | 0.56 (49.17) | 2.40 (4) |
| Parliament | 0.61 (98.34) | 2.12 (5) | 0.64 (84.51) | 2.19 (5) | 0.61 (69.54) | 2.23 (5) | 0.60 (51.43) | 2.29 (5) |
| Political parties | 0.56 (86.71) | 1.94 (6) | 0.60 (76.36) | 2.02 (6) | 0.58 (64.18) | 2.06 (6) | 0.55 (45.25) | 2.09 (6) |
| *H* scale  | 0.56 (153.76) |  | 0.59 (134.77) |  | 0.56 (110.83) |  | 0.54 (80.90) |  |

Table A7.14c Political trust scale, by income categories (1–10)

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | **Ninth and tenth step combined (N=1,058)** |
|  | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** |
| Police | 0.50 (32.42) | 2.72 (2) |
| Courts | 0.54 (35.59) | 2.77 (1) |
| Civil service | 0.54 (35.63) | 2.43 (3) |
| Government | 0.60 (39.48) | 2.42 (4) |
| Parliament | 0.59 (38.35) | 2.28 (5) |
| Political parties | 0.54 (34.74) | 2.12 (6) |
| *H* scale  | 0.55 (62.40) |  |

Table A7.15 Political trust scale, by (post-)materialism (4-item index)

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Materialists (N=8,096)** | **Mixed (N=18,840)** | **Postmaterialists (N=3,985)** |
|  | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** |
| Police | 0.53 (92.77) | 2.58 (1) | 0.50 (133.85) | 2.60 (1) | 0.47 (57.82) | 2.56 (1) |
| Courts | 0.58 (103.15) | 2.51 (2) | 0.56 (151.43) | 2.52 (2) | 0.54 (67.34) | 2.51 (2) |
| Civil service | 0.57 (101.76) | 2.34 (3) | 0.54 (147.74) | 2.33 (3) | 0.52 (64.96) | 2.28 (3) |
| Government | 0.61 (110.30) | 2.28 (4) | 0.58 (159.88) | 2.27 (4) | 0.57 (70.96) | 2.23 (4) |
| Parliament | 0.64 (112.37) | 2.13 (5) | 0.61 (167.06) | 2.17 (5) | 0.60 (73.97) | 2.14 (5) |
| Political parties | 0.61 (104.42) | 2.00 (6) | 0.58 (151.56) | 1.99 (6) | 0.57 (68.04) | 1.96 (6) |
| *H* scale  | 0.59 (180.18) |  | 0.56 (262.97) |  | 0.54 (116.18) |  |

Table A7.16 Political trust scale, by membership of voluntary associations

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **No member (N=10,003)** | **Passive member (N=6,793)** | **Active member (N=15,247)** |
|  | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** |
| Police | 0.55 (106.56) | 2.52 (1) | 0.52 (82.84) | 2.59 (1) | 0.47 (113.95) | 2.64 (1) |
| Courts | 0.60 (117.83) | 2.40 (2) | 0.57 (91.71) | 2.52 (2) | 0.53 (130.31) | 2.59 (2) |
| Civil service | 0.60 (117.47) | 2.20 (3) | 0.55 (89.89) | 2.31 (3) | 0.51 (125.91) | 2.40 (3) |
| Government | 0.63 (125.94) | 2.14 (4) | 0.59 (97.26) | 2.26 (4) | 0.55 (137.38) | 2.35 (4) |
| Parliament | 0.67 (130.88) | 2.02 (5) | 0.62 (100.88) | 2.15 (5) | 0.58 (142.90) | 2.24 (5) |
| Political parties | 0.65 (123.27) | 1.87 (6) | 0.59 (92.19) | 1.98 (6) | 0.54 (127.92) | 2.06 (6) |
| *H* scale  | 0.62 (207.90) |  | 0.58 (160.02) |  | 0.53 (224.63) |  |

Table A7.17 Political trust scale, by political interest

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Not at all interested (N=6,965)** | **Not very interested (N=9,687)** | **Somewhat interested (N=11,172)** | **Very interested (N=4,156)** |
|  | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** |
| Police | 0.51 (84.71) | 2.34 (1) | 0.52 (97.38) | 2.58 (1) | 0.47 (95.72) | 2.71 (1) | 0.43 (55.80) | 2.72 (1) |
| Courts | 0.57 (95.01) | 2.24 (2) | 0.56 (108.03) | 2.48 (2) | 0.53 (108.52) | 2.65 (2) | 0.51 (66.27) | 2.70 (2) |
| Civil service | 0.55 (91.59) | 2.06 (3) | 0.55 (105.17) | 2.31 (3) | 0.52 (107.69) | 2.43 (3) | 0.49 (65.13) | 2.49 (3) |
| Government | 0.60 (99.88) | 2.01 (4) | 0.59 (113.98) | 2.25 (4) | 0.57 (119.53) | 2.36 (4) | 0.52 (69.64) | 2.44 (4) |
| Parliament | 0.62 (102.02) | 1.85 (5) | 0.63 (118.73) | 2.13 (5) | 0.60 (123.22) | 2.27 (5) | 0.55 (73.10) | 2.40 (5) |
| Political parties | 0.57 (91.51) | 1.67 (6) | 0.59 (107.74) | 1.95 (6) | 0.57 (113.67) | 2.11 (6) | 0.51 (64.74) | 2.25 (6) |
| *H* scale  | 0.57 (162.66) |  | 0.57 (187.65) |  | 0.54 (192.84) |  | 0.51 (114.04) |  |

Table A7.18a Political trust scale, by subjective social class

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Lower class (N=3,580)** | **Working class (N=8,639)** | **Lower middle class (N=11,848)** | **Upper middle class (N=6,710)** |
|  | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** |
| Police | 0.54 (66.86) | 2.35 (1) | 0.49 (88.38) | 2.56 (1) | 0.50 (104.34) | 2.60 (1) | 0.51 (79.50) | 2.74 (1) |
| Courts | 0.58 (72.69) | 2.34 (2) | 0.56 (102.25) | 2.45 (2) | 0.56 (118.50) | 2.51 (2) | 0.56 (88.46) | 2.68 (2) |
| Civil service | 0.56 (70.87) | 2.21 (4) | 0.54 (99.14) | 2.25 (3) | 0.54 (116.39) | 2.33 (3) | 0.54 (87.06) | 2.42 (3) |
| Government | 0.61 (77.11) | 2.23 (3) | 0.59 (109.33) | 2.18 (4) | 0.57 (123.94) | 2.26 (4) | 0.59 (95.43) | 2.37 (4) |
| Parliament | 0.64 (78.32) | 2.09 (5) | 0.63 (113.89) | 2.06 (5) | 0.62 (130.92) | 2.15 (5) | 0.61 (97.80) | 2.27 (5) |
| Political parties | 0.64 (75.85) | 1.98 (6) | 0.58 (103.01) | 1.90 (6) | 0.58 (118.87) | 1.97 (6) | 0.57 (87.77) | 2.07 (6) |
| *H* scale  | 0.59 (127.43) |  | 0.56 (177.56) |  | 0.56 (205.61) |  | 0.56 (154.74) |  |

Table A7.18b Political trust scale, by subjective social class

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | **Upper class (N=592)** |
|  | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** |
| Police | 0.38 (18.99) | 2.77 (1) |
| Courts | 0.44 (21.60) | 2.76 (2) |
| Civil service | 0.43 (21.83) | 2.49 (4) |
| Government | 0.45 (22.87) | 2.54 (3) |
| Parliament | 0.43 (21.87) | 2.45 (5) |
| Political parties | 0.43 (21.06) | 2.32 (6) |
| *H* scale  | 0.43 (37.01) |  |

**Appendix to Chapter 7, 4.**  **Social trust scale by subgroups (WVS 2010–2014)**

Table A7.19 Social trust scale, by gender

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Men (N=14,802)** | **Women (N=15,882)** |
|  | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** |
| People known | 0.45 (93.42) | 2.93 (1) | 0.50 (105.27) | 2.94 (1) |
| Neighbours | 0.44 (89.26) | 2.77 (2) | 0.46 (99.23) | 2.74 (2) |
| Other religion | 0.55 (115.14) | 2.36 (3) | 0.57 (123.91) | 2.39 (3) |
| Other nationality | 0.55 (117.18) | 2.31 (4) | 0.59 (127.53) | 2.31 (4) |
| Unknown people | 0.53 (110.37) | 2.05 (5) | 0.55 (117.53) | 2.00 (5) |
| *H* scale  | 0.51 (166.47) |  | 0.53 (181.52) |  |

Table A7.20 Social trust scale, by age categories

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **16–29 (N=7,345)** | **30–43 (N=7,974)** | **44–58 (N=7,819)** | **59>(N=7,538)** |
|  | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** |
| People known | 0.45 (65.47) | 2.86 (1) | 0.46 (68.43) | 2.89 (1) | 0.48 (71.17) | 2.95 (1) | 0.50 (74.53) | 3.04 (1) |
| Neighbours | 0.43 (62.53) | 2.60 (2) | 0.44 (67.06) | 2.70 (2) | 0.45 (66.55) | 2.79 (2) | 0.46 (68.07) | 2.93 (2) |
| Other religion | 0.55 (82.06) | 2.33 (3) | 0.55 (84.97) | 2.34 (3) | 0.56 (84.51) | 2.40 (3) | 0.58 (85.58) | 2.43 (3) |
| Other nationality | 0.56 (83.57) | 2.26 (4) | 0.57 (87.90) | 2.28 (4) | 0.56 (85.52) | 2.33 (4) | 0.59 (88.31) | 2.37 (4) |
| Unknown people | 0.54 (77.77) | 1.94 (5) | 0.53 (80.47) | 2.00 (5) | 0.55 (81.53) | 2.05 (5) | 0.54 (80.71) | 2.10 (5) |
| *H* scale  | 0.51 (117.58) |  | 0.51 (123.15) |  | 0.52 (123.29) |  | 0.54 (125.87) |  |

Table A7.21a Social trust scale, by education categories

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **No formal education (N=594)** | **Incomplete primary (N=1,753)** | **Complete primary (N=3,596)** | **Incomplete secondary (N=2,096)** |
|  | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** |
| People known | 0.36 (16.49) | 2.62 (2) | 0.43 (31.96) | 2.69 (1) | 0.43 (45.44) | 2.86 (1) | 0.47 (36.68) | 2.89 (1) |
| Neighbours | 0.30 (13.66) | 2.79 (1) | 0.41 (30.79) | 2.66 (2) | 0.43 (45.44) | 2.80 (2) | 0.45 (35.22) | 2.77 (2) |
| Other religion | 0.40 (17.83) | 2.23 (3) | 0.48 (35.00) | 2.26 (3) | 0.51 (53.35) | 2.23 (3) | 0.56 (44.28) | 2.33 (3) |
| Other nationality | 0.40 (18.02) | 2.16 (4) | 0.51 (37.54) | 2.01 (4) | 0.52 (55.82) | 2.13 (4) | 0.54 (42.91) | 2.26 (4) |
| Unknown people | 0.39 (17.44) | 2.04 (5) | 0.47 (34.53) | 1.83 (5) | 0.49 (52.44) | 1.96 (5) | 0.52 (41.04) | 2.04 (5) |
| *H* scale  | 0.37 (26.43) |  | 0.46 (53.67) |  | 0.47 (79.21) |  | 0.51 (63.36) |  |

Table A7.21b Social trust scale, by education categories

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Complete secondary (N=4,726)** | **Incomplete secondary/university-preparatory type (N=2,955)** | **Complete secondary/university-preparatory type (N=6,174)** | **University-level without degree (N=2,708)** |
|  | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** |
| People known | 0.47 (54.43) | 2.88 (1) | 0.48 (45.11) | 2.88 (1) | 0.48 (63.63) | 2.91 (1) | 0.46 (38.23) | 3.04 (1) |
| Neighbours | 0.47 (54.51) | 2.71 (2) | 0.47 (43.92) | 2.74 (2) | 0.46 (61.40) | 2.74 (2) | 0.44 (37.79) | 2.76 (2) |
| Other religion | 0.56 (65.83) | 2.24 (3) | 0.57 (54.02) | 2.38 (3) | 0.57 (76.85) | 2.38 (3) | 0.58 (50.82) | 2.50 (3) |
| Other nationality | 0.58 (68.91) | 2.20 (4) | 0.58 (55.11) | 2.31 (4) | 0.58 (78.09) | 2.30 (4) | 0.57 (50.27) | 2.46 (4) |
| Unknown people | 0.54 (62.67) | 1.92 (5) | 0.54 (50.84) | 2.03 (5) | 0.54 (72.16) | 2.01 (5) | 0.56 (47.60) | 2.10 (5) |
| *H* scale  | 0.52 (96.98) |  | 0.53 (78.80) |  | 0.53 (111.56) |  | 0.52 (71.19) |  |

Table A7.21c Social trust scale, by education categories

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | **University-level with degree (N=5,548)** |
|  | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** |
| People known | 0.52 (59.67) | 3.13 (1) |
| Neighbours | 0.49 (58.47) | 2.80 (2) |
| Other religion | 0.61 (75.92) | 2.56 (3) |
| Other nationality | 0.61 (76.61) | 2.55 (4) |
| Unknown people | 0.61 (72.65) | 2.16 (5) |
| *H* scale  | 0.57 (108.83) |  |

Table A7.22a Social trust scale, by employment status

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Full time (N=10,315)** | **Part time (N=2,709)** | **Self-employed (N=2,712)** | **Retired (N=4,642)** |
|  | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** |
| People known | 0.50 (83.11) | 2.99 (1) | 0.44 (37.95) | 2.97 (1) | 0.47 (41.87) | 2.80 (1) | 0.49 (56.50) | 3.02 (1) |
| Neighbours | 0.47 (77.98) | 2.74 (2) | 0.43 (36.91) | 2.76 (2) | 0.45 (40.17) | 2.71 (2) | 0.44 (50.47) | 2.91 (2) |
| Other religion | 0.60 (103.18) | 2.39 (3) | 0.52 (46.54) | 2.40 (3) | 0.55 (48.30) | 2.28 (3) | 0.56 (64.53) | 2.41 (3) |
| Other nationality | 0.61 (105.43) | 2.35 (4) | 0.56 (50.15) | 2.36 (4) | 0.53 (47.90) | 2.14 (4) | 0.57 (66.94) | 2.35 (4) |
| Unknown people | 0.58 (97.69) | 2.04 (5) | 0.53 (46.67) | 2.09 (5) | 0.53 (47.18) | 1.93 (5) | 0.53 (61.47) | 2.07 (5) |
| *H* scale  | 0.55 (148.08) |  | 0.50 (69.15) |  | 0.50 (71.34) |  | 0.52 (94.98) |  |

Table A7.22b Social trust scale, by employment status

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Housewives (N=3,645)** | **Students (N=1,931)** | **Unemployed (N=3,107)** |
|  | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** |
| People known | 0.48 (51.21) | 2.81 (1) | 0.43 (30.86) | 2.97 (1) | 0.44 (42.72) | 2.80 (1) |
| Neighbours | 0.48 (50.98) | 2.71 (2) | 0.42 (31.34) | 2.64 (2) | 0.42 (40.78) | 2.69 (2) |
| Other religion | 0.55 (56.99) | 2.29 (3) | 0.55 (42.29) | 2.38 (3) | 0.55 (53.53) | 2.34 (3) |
| Other nationality | 0.56 (59.00) | 2.16 (4) | 0.56 (43.04) | 2.36 (4) | 0.53 (52.27) | 2.24 (4) |
| Unknown people | 0.53 (56.19) | 1.89 (5) | 0.55 (40.00) | 2.01 (5) | 0.52 (50.28) | 2.02 (5) |
| *H* scale  | 0.52 (86.77) |  | 0.50 (59.41) |  | 0.49 (75.82) |  |

Table A7.23 Social trust scale, by feeling of happiness

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Not at all happy (N=588)** | **Not very happy (N=3,604)** | **Rather happy (N=16,228)** | **Very happy (N=10,128)** |
|  | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** |
| People known | 0.44 (19.32) | 2.62 (1) | 0.45 (46.39) | 2.75 (1) | 0.46 (96.54) | 2.96 (1) | 0.49 (85.24) | 2.98 (1) |
| Neighbours | 0.47 (20.50) | 2.48 (2) | 0.45 (46.75) | 2.57 (2) | 0.43 (91.00) | 2.77 (2) | 0.46 (79.03) | 2.81 (2) |
| Other religion | 0.50 (22.12) | 2.22 (3) | 0.53 (55.69) | 2.21 (3) | 0.55 (118.32) | 2.40 (3) | 0.58 (101.53) | 2.41 (3) |
| Other nationality | 0.52 (22.84) | 2.18 (4) | 0.54 (56.09) | 2.14 (4) | 0.56 (122.14) | 2.34 (4) | 0.59 (103.83) | 2.33 (4) |
| Unknown people | 0.48 (20.52) | 1.93 (5) | 0.51 (52.96) | 1.87 (5) | 0.53 (112.83) | 2.04 (5) | 0.56 (97.18) | 2.05 (5) |
| *H* scale  | 0.48 (33.29) |  | 0.50 (81.55) |  | 0.51 (171.36) |  | 0.54 (147.89) |  |

Table A7.24a Social trust scale, by income categories (1–10)

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Lower step (N=2,760)** | **Second step (N=2,353)** | **Third step (N=3,429)** | **Fourth step (N=4,095)** |
|  | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** |
| People known | 0.45 (41.19) | 2.73 (1) | 0.46 (38.49) | 2.80 (1) | 0.46 (45.61) | 2.90 (1) | 0.49 (52.25) | 2.93 (1) |
| Neighbours | 0.43 (39.96) | 2.60 (2) | 0.43 (35.86) | 2.67 (2) | 0.43 (42.86) | 2.72 (2) | 0.45 (48.60) | 2.77 (2) |
| Other religion | 0.50 (45.99) | 2.18 (3) | 0.51 (43.04) | 2.24 (3) | 0.54 (54.20) | 2.33 (3) | 0.58 (63.11) | 2.39 (3) |
| Other nationality | 0.50 (46.72) | 2.04 (4) | 0.53 (44.75) | 2.17 (4) | 0.57 (57.71) | 2.25 (4) | 0.59 (64.19) | 2.32 (4) |
| Unknown people | 0.51 (46.80) | 1.83 (5) | 0.50 (42.09) | 1.90 (5) | 0.52 (51.77) | 1.98 (5) | 0.54 (57.74) | 2.03 (5) |
| *H* scale  | 0.48 (69.71) |  | 0.49 (64.62) |  | 0.51 (79.84) |  | 0.53 (90.52) |  |

Table A7.24b Social trust scale, by income categories (1–10)

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Fifth step (N=6,478)** | **Sixth step (N=4,410)** | **Seventh step (N=3,265)** | **Eighth step (N=1,827)** |
|  | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** |
| People known | 0.47 (62.92) | 2.98 (1) | 0.47 (52.36) | 3.00 (1) | 0.49 (46.42) | 3.04 (1) | 0.47 (33.79) | 2.97 (1) |
| Neighbours | 0.46 (61.90) | 2.79 (2) | 0.43 (47.18) | 2.79 (2) | 0.45 (42.40) | 2.82 (2) | 0.44 (32.25) | 2.80 (2) |
| Other religion | 0.56 (75.93) | 2.39 (3) | 0.57 (64.17) | 2.45 (3) | 0.59 (57.17) | 2.50 (3) | 0.56 (41.57) | 2.48 (3) |
| Other nationality | 0.56 (77.66) | 2.32 (4) | 0.57 (65.39) | 2.39 (4) | 0.58 (57.28) | 2.44 (4) | 0.59 (43.78) | 2.44 (4) |
| Unknown people | 0.54 (72.69) | 2.00 (5) | 0.56 (61.60) | 2.09 (5) | 0.55 (52.48) | 2.14 (5) | 0.55 (40.03) | 2.18 (5) |
| *H* scale  | 0.52 (111.19) |  | 0.52 (92.14) |  | 0.53 (81.03) |  | 0.52 (60.63) |  |

Table A7.24c Social trust scale, by income categories (1–10)

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | **Ninth and tenth step (N=945)** |
|  | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** |
| People known | 0.41 (22.08) | 2.93 (1) |
| Neighbours | 0.47 (25.06) | 2.86 (2) |
| Other religion | 0.58 (32.00) | 2.46 (3) |
| Other nationality | 0.57 (31.22) | 2.44 (4) |
| Unknown people | 0.55 (30.09) | 2.27 (5) |
| *H* scale  | 0.52 (44.52) |  |

Table A7.25 Social trust scale, by (post-)materialism (4-item index)

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Materialists (N=7,830)** | **Mixed (N=17,931)** | **Postmaterialists (N=3,764)** |
|  | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** |
| People known | 0.45 (68.06) | 2.89 (1) | 0.47 (105.51) | 2.95 (1) | 0.54 (54.34) | 3.03 (1) |
| Neighbours | 0.42 (63.32) | 2.76 (2) | 0.46 (103.54) | 2.75 (2) | 0.48 (49.66) | 2.76 (2) |
| Other religion | 0.54 (80.84) | 2.30 (3) | 0.56 (128.29) | 2.39 (3) | 0.60 (63.92) | 2.54 (3) |
| Other nationality | 0.54 (82.99) | 2.20 (4) | 0.57 (131.97) | 2.32 (4) | 0.61 (65.07) | 2.52 (4) |
| Unknown people | 0.52 (78.23) | 1.94 (5) | 0.54 (122.04) | 2.04 (5) | 0.59 (59.99) | 2.14 (5) |
| *H* scale  | 0.49 (118.18) |  | 0.52 (187.28) |  | 0.57 (92.77) |  |

Table A7.26 Social trust scale, by membership of voluntary associations

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **No member (N=9,294)** | **Passive member (N=6,523)** | **Active member (N=14,792)** |
|  | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** |
| People known | 0.49 (80.76) | 2.87 (1) | 0.50 (67.67) | 2.92 (1) | 0.45 (91.55) | 2.99 (1) |
| Neighbours | 0.47 (76.20) | 2.70 (2) | 0.46 (62.50) | 2.71 (2) | 0.43 (88.17) | 2.81 (2) |
| Other religion | 0.58 (97.54) | 2.19 (3) | 0.58 (79.63) | 2.36 (3) | 0.53 (110.14) | 2.50 (3) |
| Other nationality | 0.59 (99.07) | 2.19 (3) | 0.59 (81.35) | 2.29 (4) | 0.54 (114.21) | 2.39 (4) |
| Unknown people | 0.56 (92.15) | 1.91 (5) | 0.56 (76.04) | 1.99 (5) | 0.51 (105.86) | 2.11 (5) |
| *H* scale  | 0.54 (140.93) |  | 0.54 (116.23) |  | 0.49 (161.57) |  |

Table A7.27 Social trust scale, by political interest

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Not at all interested (N=6,903)** | **Not very interested (N=9,298)** | **Somewhat interested (N=10,456)** | **Very interested (N=3,898)** |
|  | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** |
| People known | 0.49 (70.66) | 2.79 (1) | 0.47 (76.65) | 2.93 (1) | 0.44 (74.35) | 3.00 (1) | 0.45 (48.05) | 3.02 (1) |
| Neighbours | 0.46 (66.39) | 2.61 (2) | 0.46 (73.79) | 2.76 (2) | 0.42 (70.80) | 2.82 (2) | 0.42 (44.75) | 2.84 (2) |
| Other religion | 0.56 (81.06) | 2.19 (3) | 0.57 (92.99) | 2.33 (3) | 0.53 (91.95) | 2.46 (3) | 0.53 (58.79) | 2.57 (3) |
| Other nationality | 0.57 (82.90) | 2.09 (4) | 0.58 (95.28) | 2.27 (4) | 0.54 (94.22) | 2.40 (4) | 0.55 (60.31) | 2.55 (4) |
| Unknown people | 0.53 (76.50) | 1.82 (5) | 0.55 (89.13) | 1.98 (5) | 0.52 (88.06) | 2.11 (5) | 0.52 (55.18) | 2.25 (5) |
| *H* scale  | 0.52 (119.25) |  | 0.53 (135.46) |  | 0.49 (132.98) |  | 0.50 (84.66) |  |

Table A7.28a Social trust scale, by subjective social class

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Lower class (N=3,540)** | **Working class (N=8,223)** | **Lower middle class (N=11,243)** | **Upper middle class (N=6,401)** |
|  | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** |
| People known | 0.48 (51.33) | 2.67 (1) | 0.47 (72.86) | 2.88 (1) | 0.47 (83.10) | 2.98 (1) | 0.47 (61.25) | 3.07 (1) |
| Neighbours | 0.47 (50.32) | 2.66 (2) | 0.44 (67.71) | 2.71 (2) | 0.45 (79.46) | 2.77 (2) | 0.44 (57.28) | 2.83 (2) |
| Other religion | 0.57 (59.66) | 2.28 (3) | 0.55 (85.68) | 2.29 (3) | 0.56 (100.74) | 2.40 (3) | 0.55 (75.99) | 2.48 (3) |
| Other nationality | 0.57 (60.64) | 2.13 (4) | 0.56 (87.36) | 2.23 (4) | 0.57 (103.80) | 2.32 (4) | 0.56 (77.85) | 2.46 (4) |
| Unknown people | 0.56 (58.92) | 1.97 (5) | 0.53 (81.03) | 1.93 (5) | 0.54 (95.37) | 2.02 (5) | 0.56 (74.07) | 2.14 (5) |
| *H* scale  | 0.53 (88.78) |  | 0.51 (124.87) |  | 0.52 (146.54) |  | 0.52 (109.87) |  |

Table A7.28b Social trust scale, by subjective social class

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | **Upper class (N=560)** |
|  | ***Hi* (Z-scores)** | **Mean (Rank)** |
| People known | 0.27 (11.32) | 2.90 (1) |
| Neighbours | 0.32 (13.62) | 2.85 (2) |
| Other religion | 0.45 (19.62) | 2.53 (3) |
| Other nationality | 0.43 (18.95) | 2.48 (4) |
| Unknown people | 0.38 (16.21) | 2.33 (5) |
| *H* scale  | 0.37 (25.32) |  |