Source: OECD (2011d, p. 80).

**Figure S3.1** Business enterprise expenditure on R&D, 1999 and 2009 (as a percentage of GDP)
Figure S3.2  R&D expenditures generated by foreign-controlled affiliates, 2008 (as a percentage of BERD)

Source: OECD (2011d, p. 81).
Figure S3.3
Government-financed R&D in business, 1999 and 2009 (as a percentage of R&D performed in the business sector)

Figure S3.4 EU comparison with key competitors

Note: Average performance is measured using a composite indicator building on data for 24 indicators going from a lowest possible performance of 0 to a maximum possible performance of 1. Average performance in 2010 reflects performance in 2008/09 due to a lag in data availability.

The performance of Innovation leaders is 20% or more above that of the EU27; of Innovation followers it is less than 20% above but more than 10% below that of the EU27; of Moderate innovators it is less than 10% below but more than 50% below that of the EU27; and for Modest innovators it is below 50% that of the EU27.


Figure S3.5 Innovation performance in the EU member states, 2010
Supplementary figures

Figure S3.6 Share of aid instruments in total aid for industry and services in the EU, 2009

Figure S3.7 Share of aid instruments in aid for industry and services excluding crisis measures in the EU, 2009

**Figure S4.1** Extra-EU agro-food trade balance, 1988–90, 1998–2000, 2007–08

Source: OECD (2011c, p. 43).

**Figure S4.2** Extra-EU agro-food products in total external EU trade, 1988–90, 1998–2000, 2007–08
Coffee, tea and cocoa, 11.5%
Byproducts, 8.7%
Processed products, 8.5%
Animal fats and oil, 8.4%
Oilseeds, 8.3%
Fruit and vegetables, 26%
Meat and live animals, 5%
Beverages, 5.4%
Cereals and rice, 5.8%
Dairy products and eggs, 1.1%
Tobacco, 2.3%
Sugar, 2.3%
Other, 6.9%

Source: OECD (2011c, p. 43).

**Figure S4.3** Composition of EU agro-food imports, 2007–08

Brazil
United States
Argentina
China
Turkey
Switzerland
Indonesia
New Zealand
South Africa
Thailand
Chile
India
Canada
Colombia
Côte d’Ivoire

Source: OECD (2011c, p. 44).

**Figure S4.4** Main suppliers of agro-food products to the EU, 2007–08 (% of total external food imports)
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Coffee, tea and cocoa, 5%
Other, 8%
Dairy products and eggs, 9%
Fruit and vegetables, 10%
Processed products, 17%
Beverages, 23%
Cereals and rice, 6%
Animal fats and oil, 4%
Tobacco, 3%
Byproducts, 3%
Oilseeds, 2%
Sugar, 2%
Meat and live animals, 7%
Source: OECD (2011c, p. 44).

Figure S4.5 Composition of EU agro-food exports, 2007–08

Source: OECD (2011c, p. 44).

Figure S4.6 Main export markets for EU agro-food products, 2007–08 (% of total agro-food exports)
Source: OECD (2011c, p. 70).

**Figure S4.7** Developments of export refunds, 1990–2010


**Figure S4.8** Subsidies for exports of select agriculture-related products from the EU in 2003–04 and 2007–08
Figure S5.1 Development of adjusted statutory tax rate on corporate income, 1995–2011 and euro area (EA) averages (%)
Figure S8.2 EU trade in services with the US, 2008–10

Figure S8.3 EU FDI stock with the US, 2008–10
Figure S8.4  EU trade in goods with China, 2008–10

Figure S8.5  EU trade in services with China, 2008–10
Figure S8.6  EU FDI stock with China, 2008–10

Figure S8.7  EU trade in goods with Russia, 2008–10
Figure S8.8  EU trade in services with Russia, 2008–10

Figure S8.9  EU stock of FDI with Russia, 2008–10
Figure S8.10  EU trade in goods with Japan, 2008–10


Figure S8.11  EU trade in services with Japan, 2008–10

Figure S8.12 EU stock of FDI with Japan, 2008–10


Figure S11.1 Immigrants, 2009* (per 1,000 inhabitants)

Note: *Data on the number of inhabitants refer to 1 January 2010; Belgium, Greece, France, Poland and Romania, not available.

Notes:
1 Excluding Bulgaria and Romania.
2 Provisional.

**Figure S11.2** Share of non-nationals in the resident population, 2010$^1$ (%)
Figure 11.4 Age structure of the national and non-national populations, EU, 2010* (%)


Note: * Based on those member states for which data are available.

Figure S12.1 Energy import dependency in the EU, oil, 2009
Supplementary figures

Figure S12.2 Energy import dependency in the EU, gas, 2009


**Figure S12.3** Energy intensity, 2009 (kgoe/€1000)


**Figure S15.1** FDI in Mexico and Turkey, annual inflows, 1994–2010 ($m)